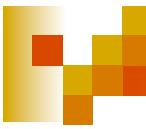




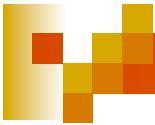
# *The optical light curves of recent GRBs and SN evidence*

A. Volnova, A. Pozanenko  
(IKI RAS, Moscow, Russia)  
on behalf of a collaboration for GRB  
130427A, GRB 130702A, and GRB 130831A

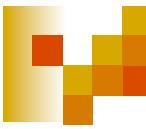


# *GRB-SN connection*

- GRB-SN link was suggested before the first afterglows were observed (Paczyński 1986). The reason was: similar energetics and similar cosmological distance scale.
- 5 spectroscopically confirmed GRB-SN associations:
  - GRB 980425 / SN 1998bw
  - GRB 030329 / SN 2003dh
  - GRB 031203 / SN 2003lw
  - GRB 060218 / SN 2006aj
  - GRB 100316D / SN 2010bh
- There are 25 more cases of GRB-SN associations without spectroscopical confirmation (Hjorth&Bloom 2011).

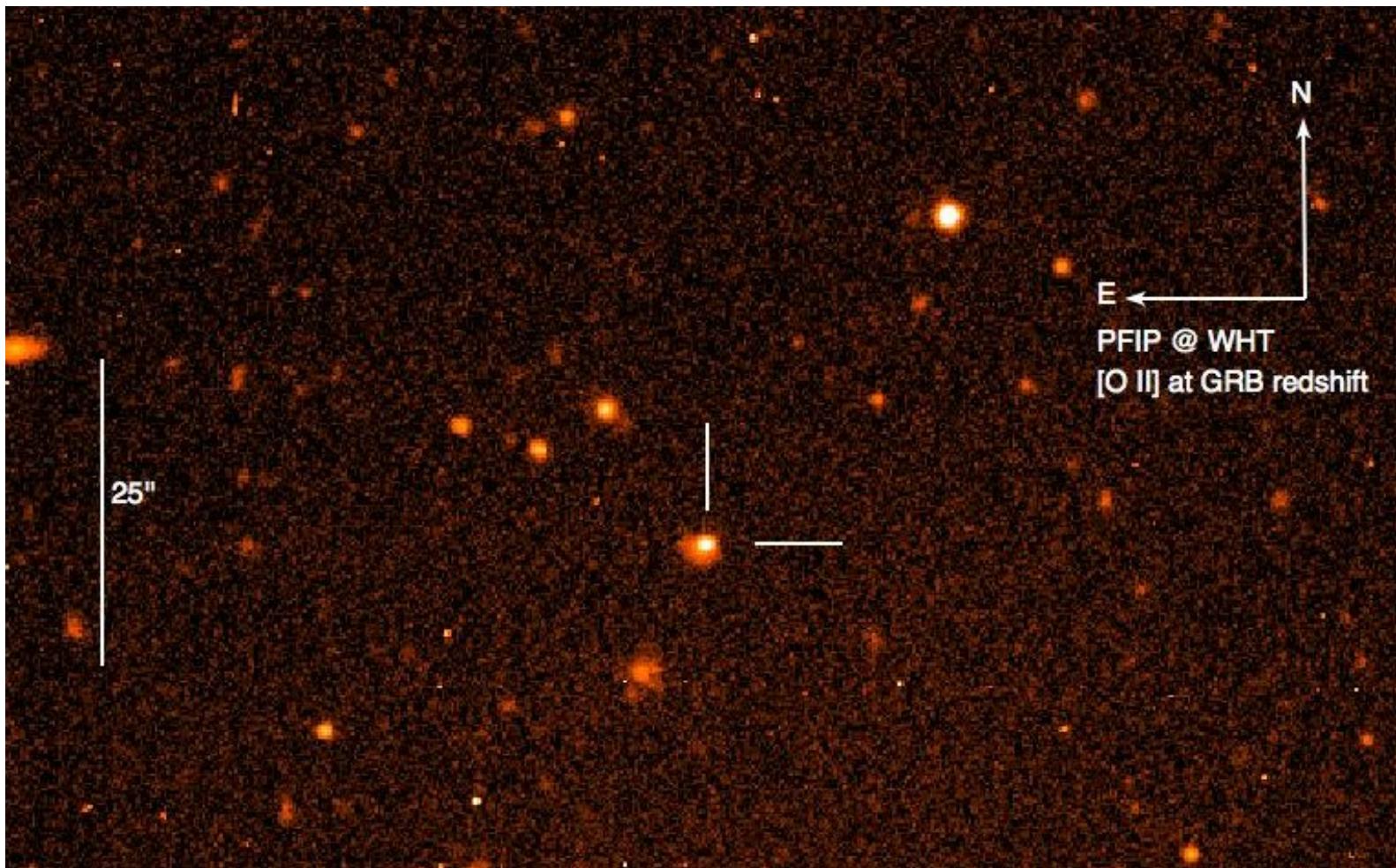


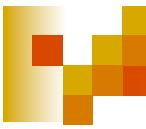
- Recently in this box of GRB-SN events appeared 3 more bursts:
  - GRB 130427A
  - GRB 130831A
  - GRB 130702A



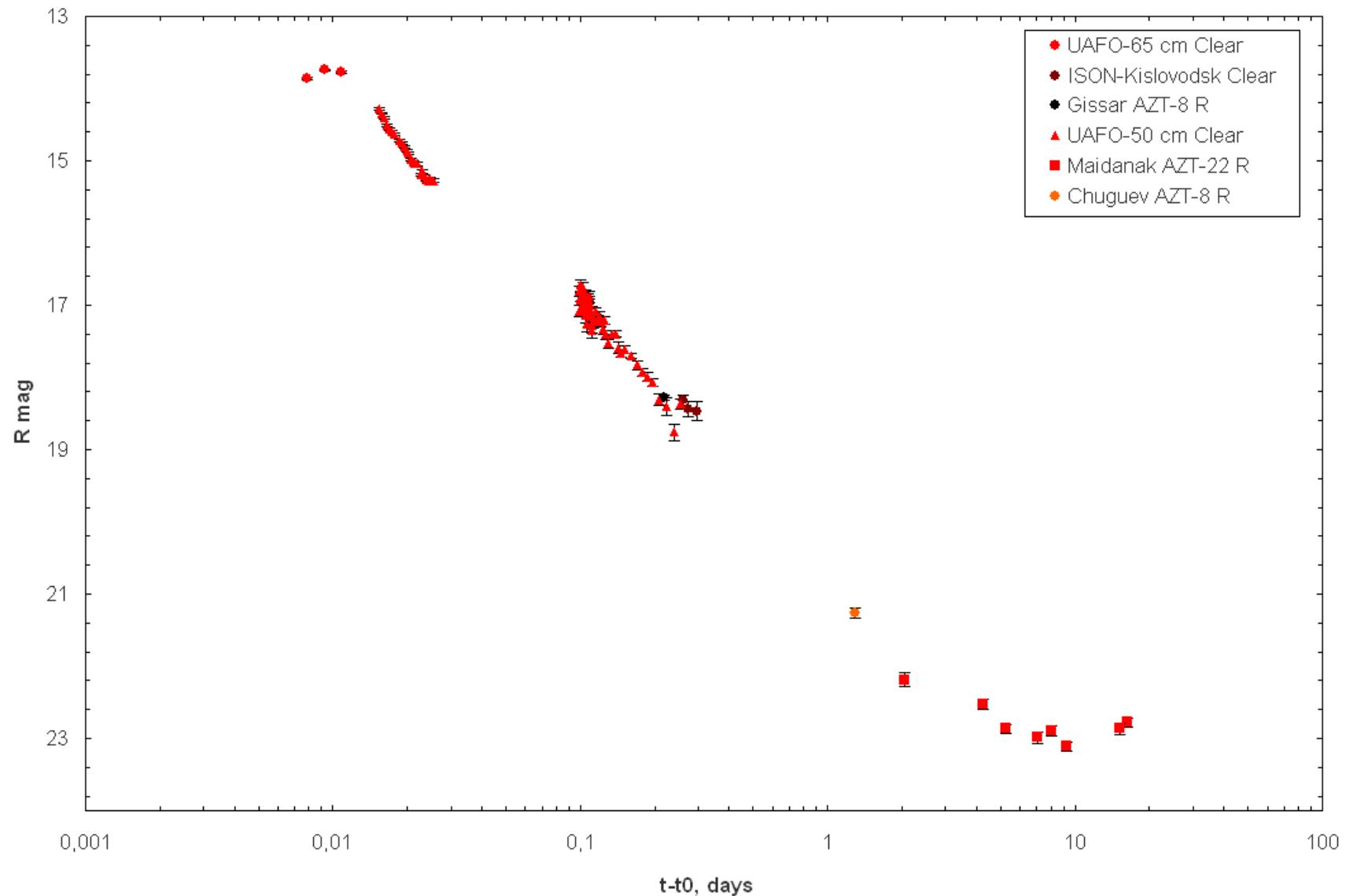
# GRB 130427A

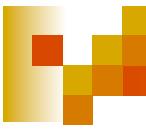
Wiersema+2013



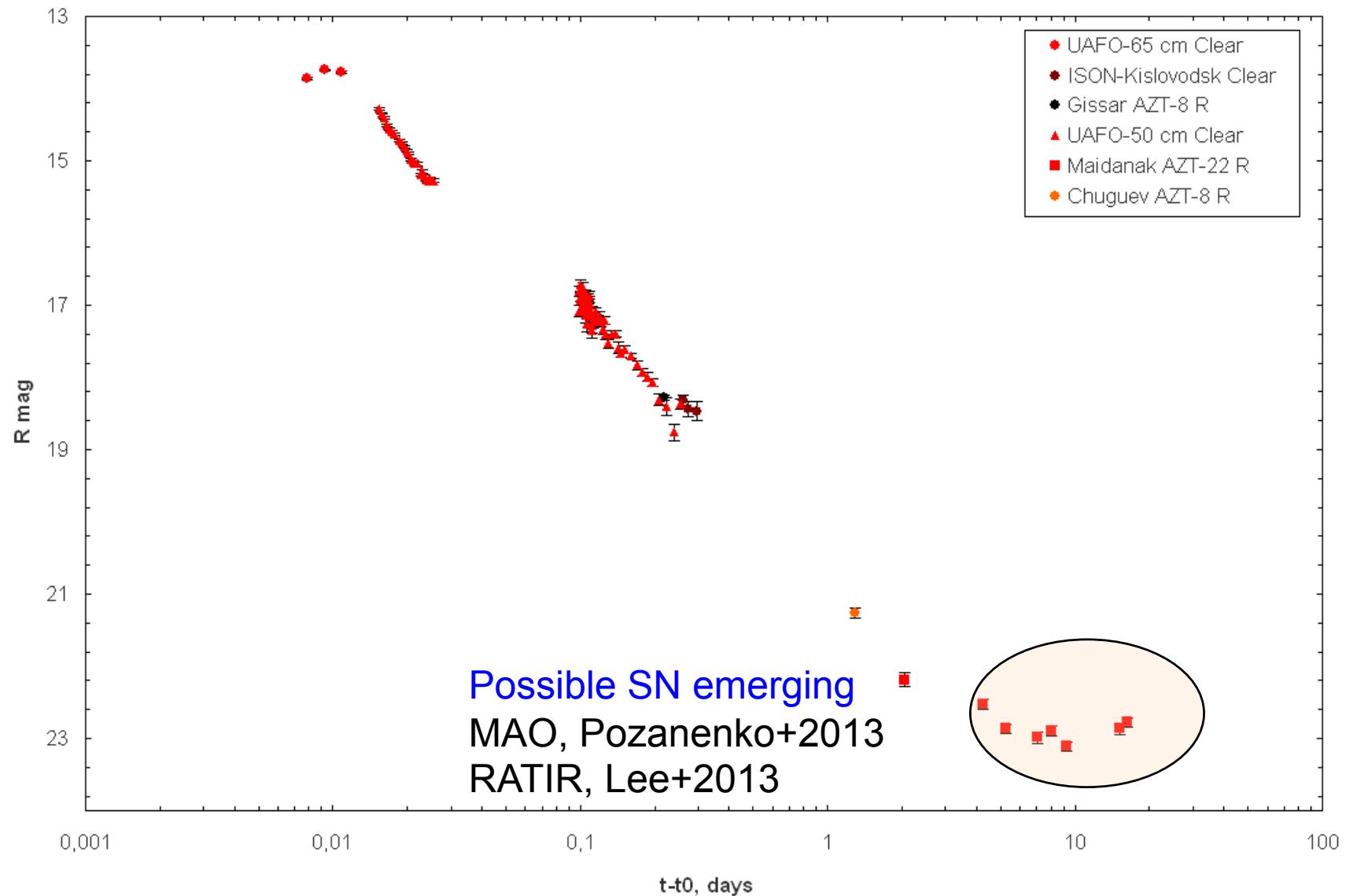


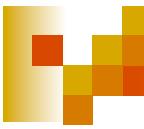
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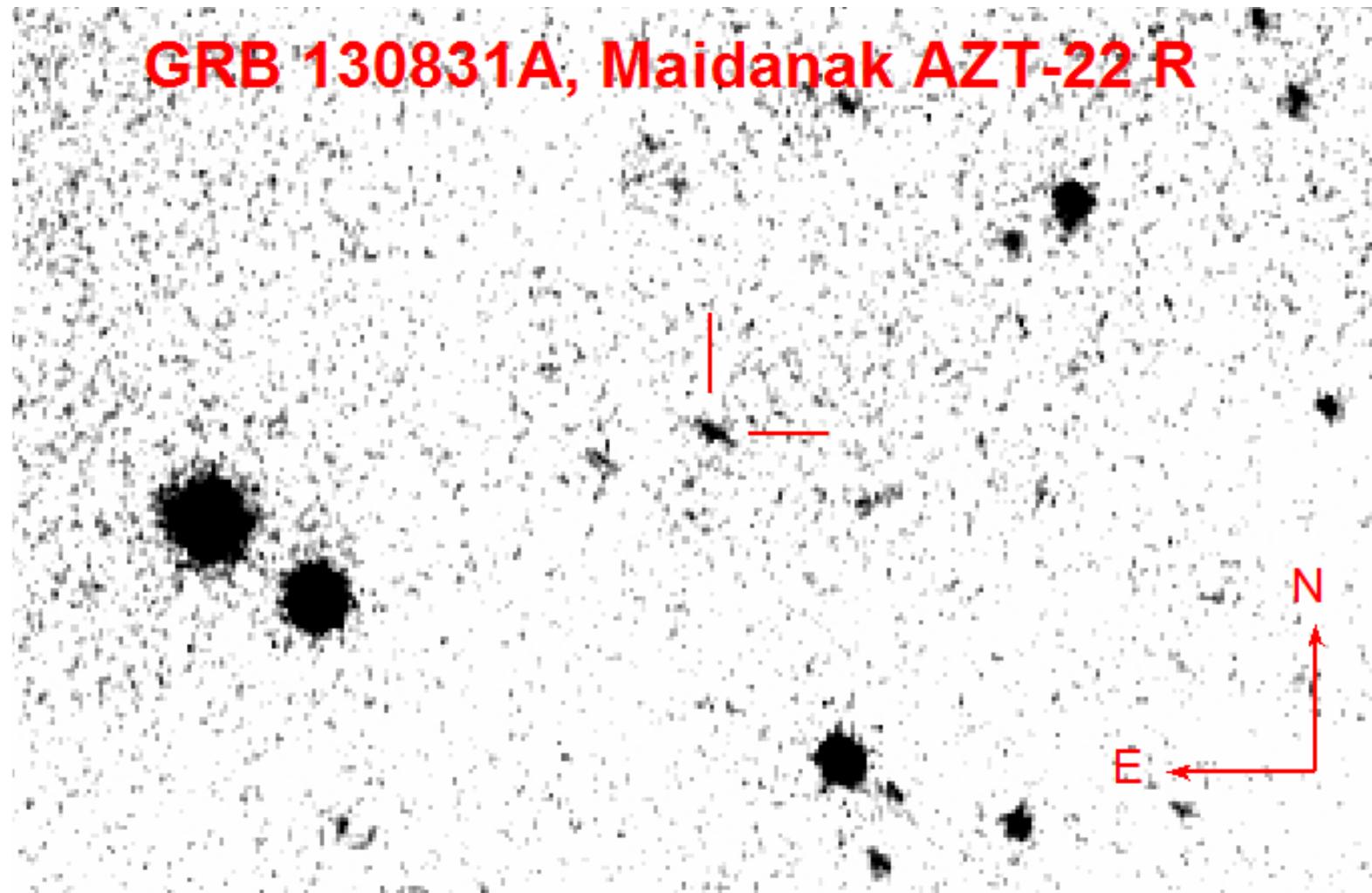


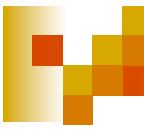
# GRB 130831A





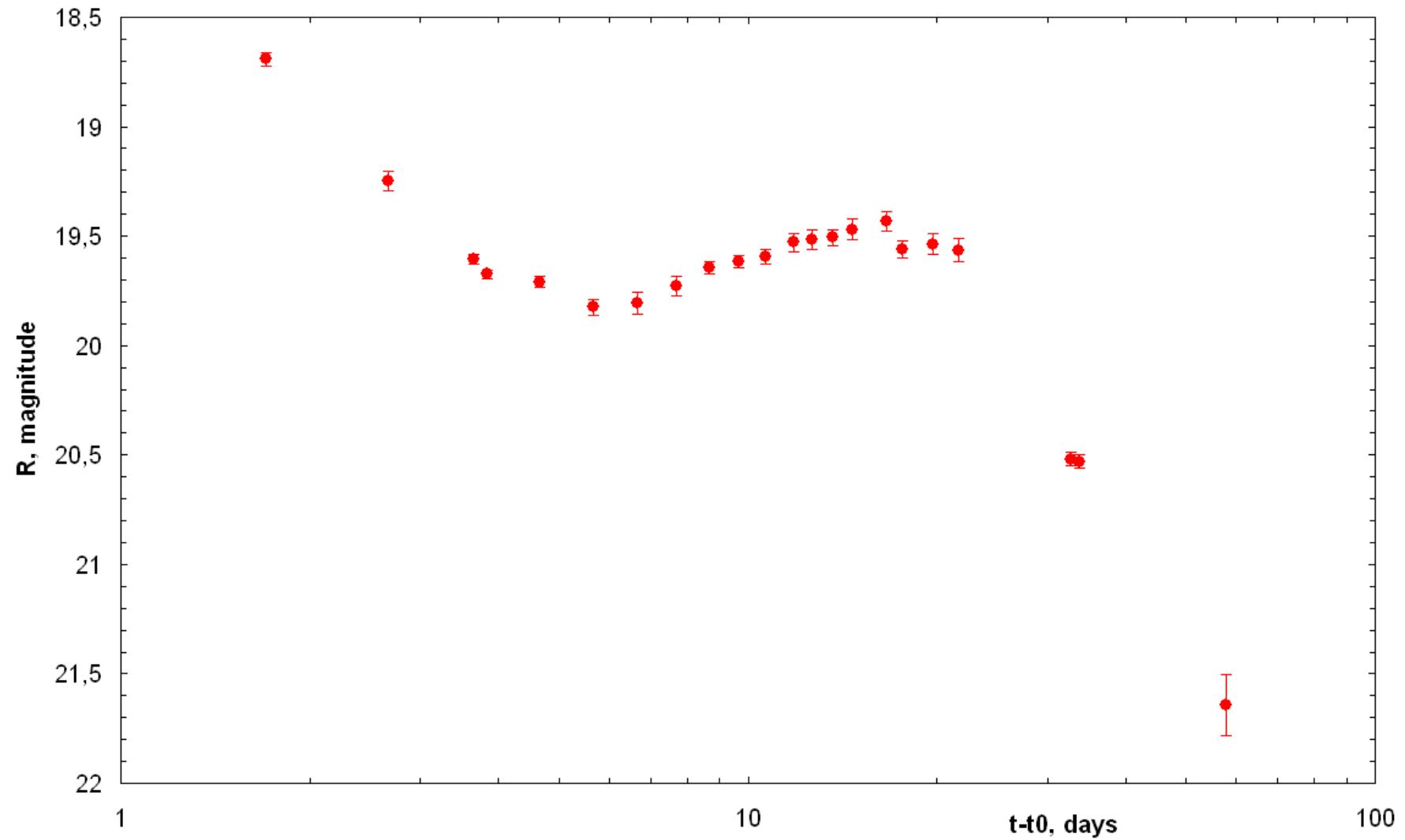
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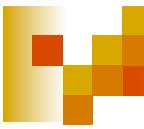




# GRB 130702A (= Fermi394416326)

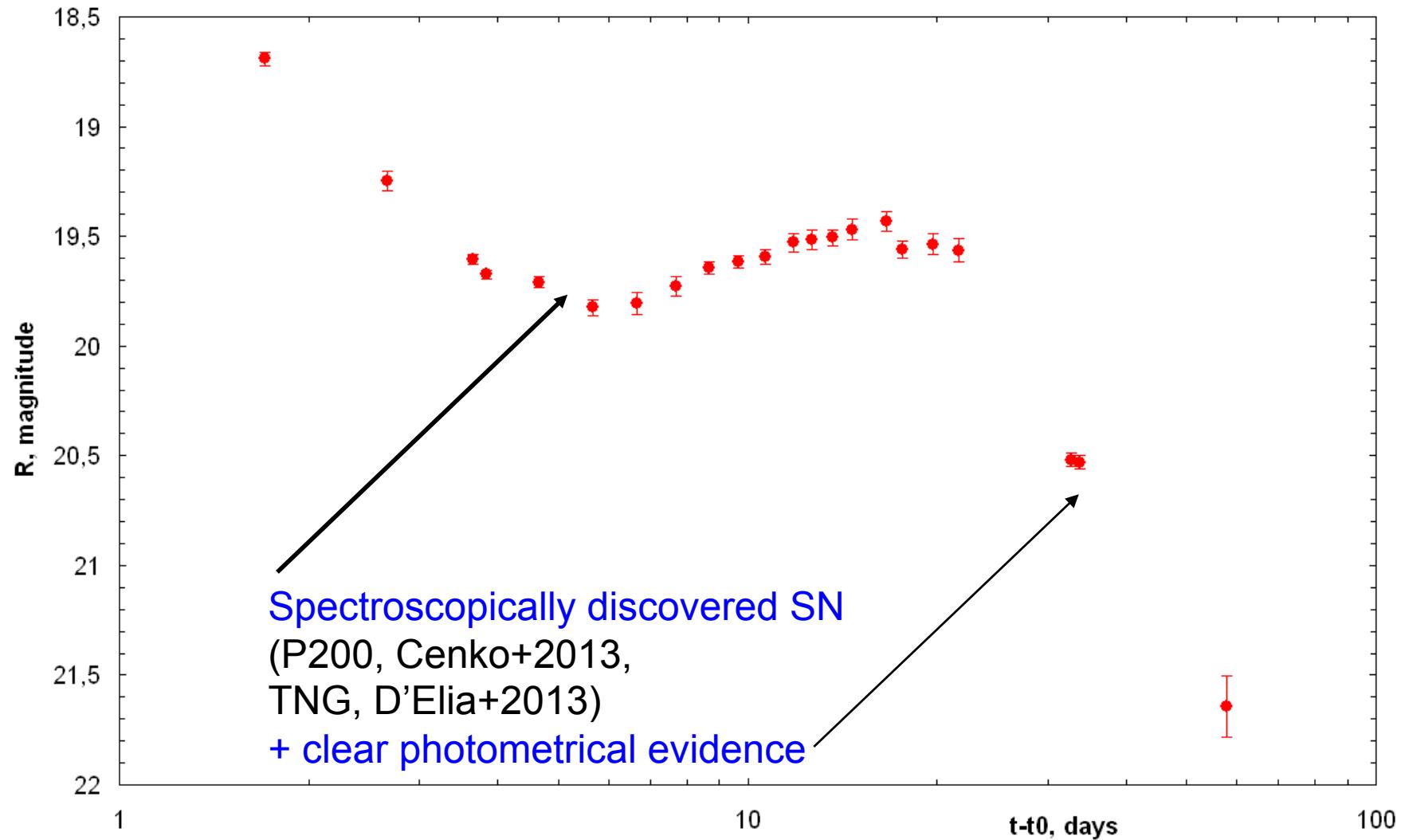
GRB 130702A

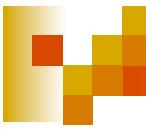




# GRB 130702A (= Fermi394416326)

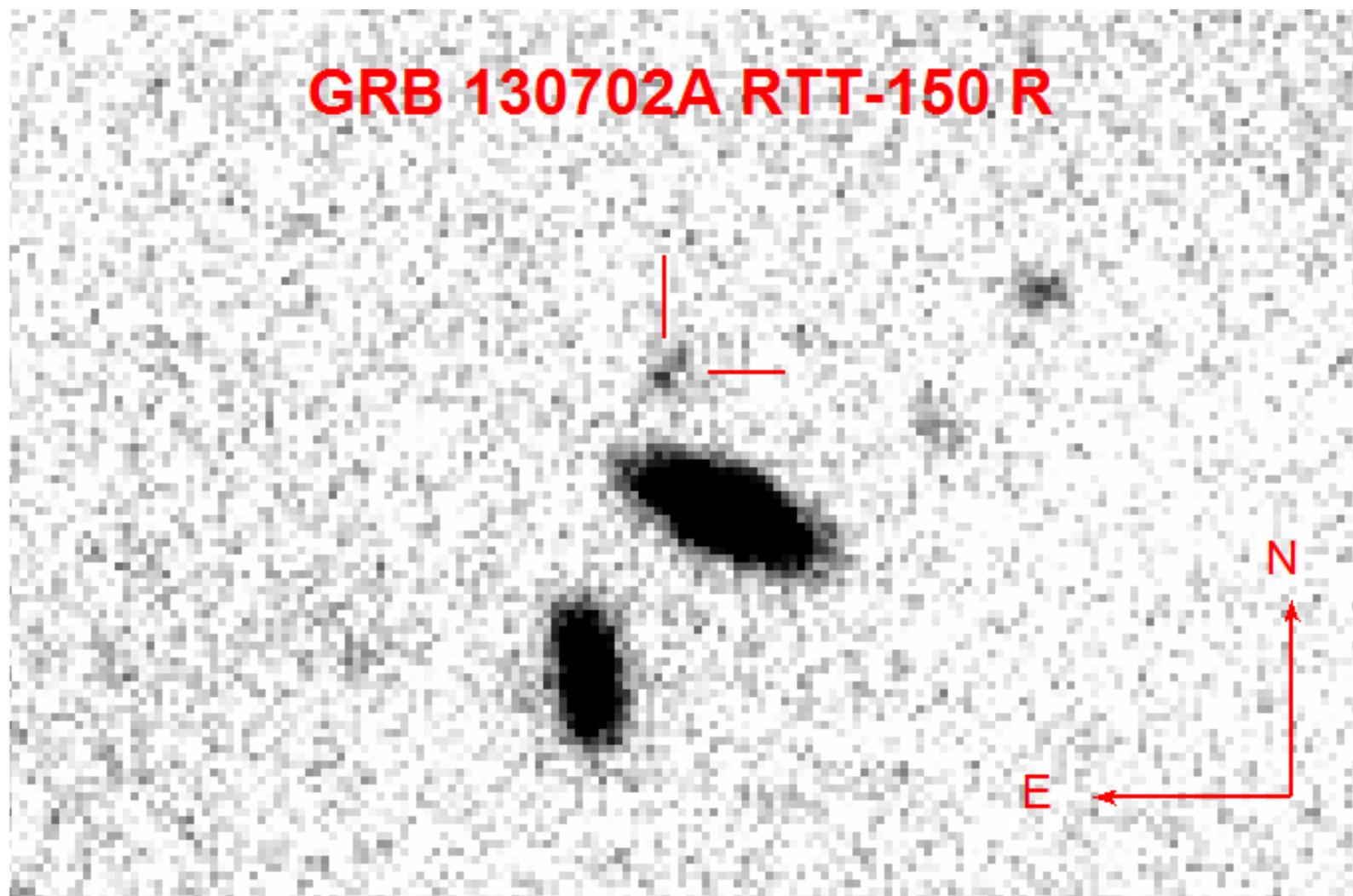
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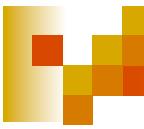




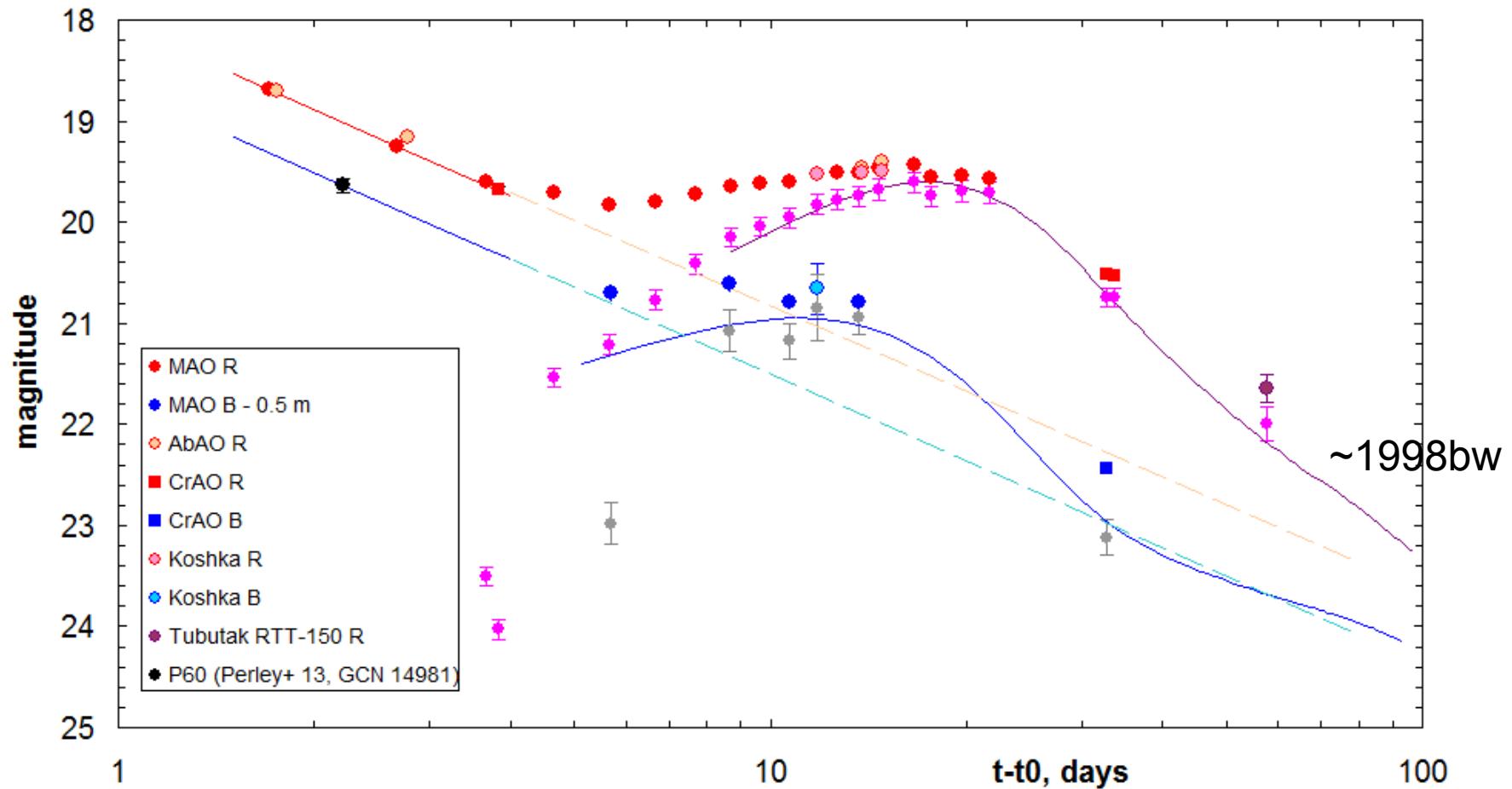
# *GRB 130702A (= Fermi394416326)*

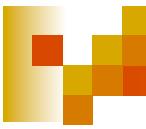
Khorunzhev+2013





# GRB 130702A (= Fermi394416326)





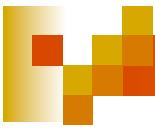
# GRB 130702A (= Fermi394416326)

	130702A	1998bw**
Z	0.145*	0.0085
M <sub>R</sub>	-19.56	-19.28
L(L <sub>Sun</sub> )	5.7 x 10 <sup>9</sup>	4.4 x 10 <sup>9</sup> erg/s

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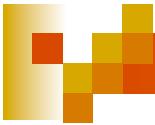
\* Leloudas+2013

\*\* Galama+1998



# *Conclusions:*

- 2 more reliable GRB-SN connections;
- more observational evidence for the link of long GRBs to core collapse of massive stars;
- observations of presented 3 GRBs are continuing.



**Thank you for your attention!**