

# Galaxies meet GRBs at Cabo de Gata

When : 23-27 September 2013

Where :



**Are LGRBs biased tracers of SFR?**  
**Clues from a complete sample of  $z < 1$  LGRB hosts**

S.D. Vergani (CNRS, Paris Observatory - INAF, Milan Observatory) & many collaborators





# Assessing the Bias

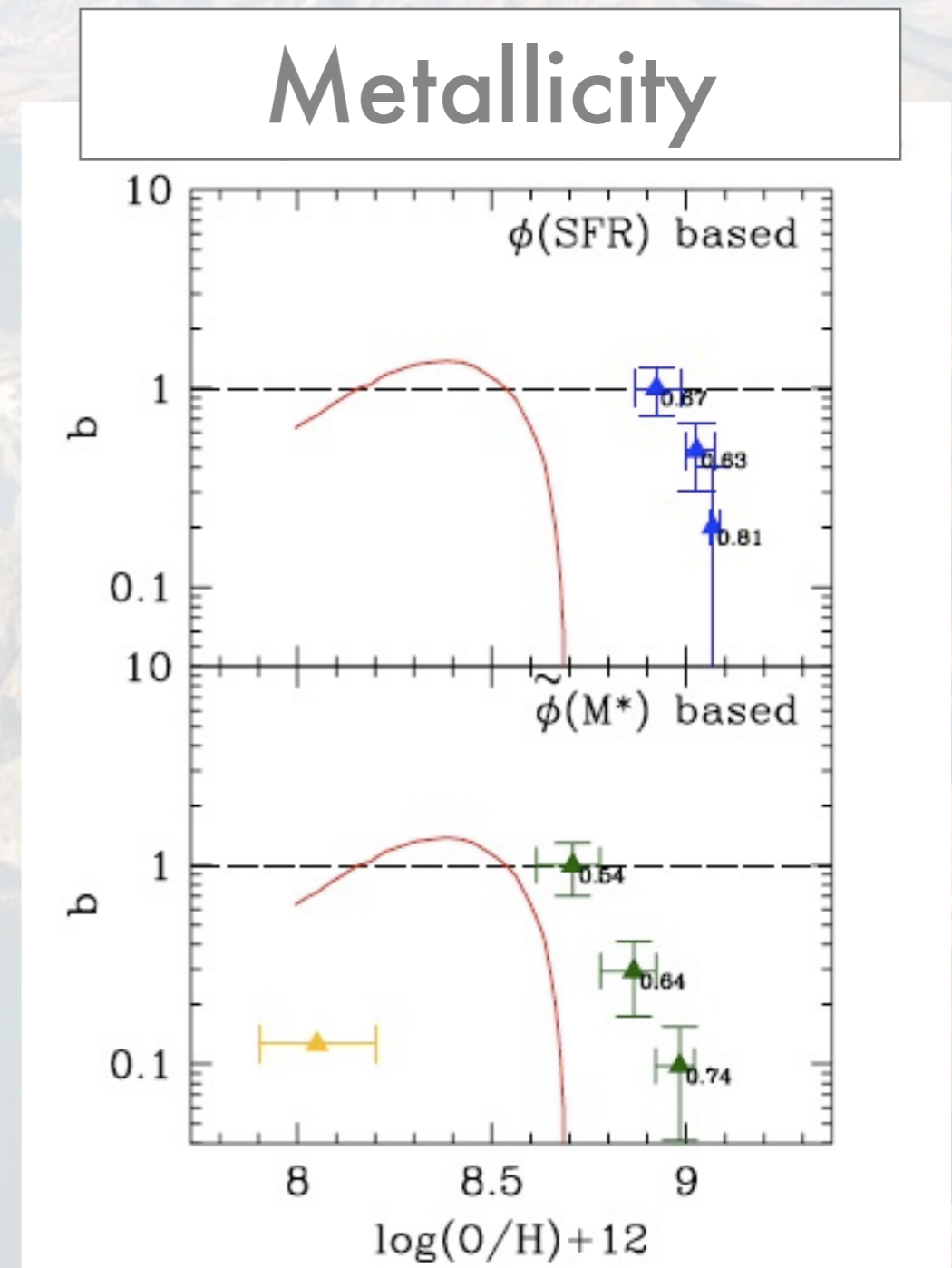
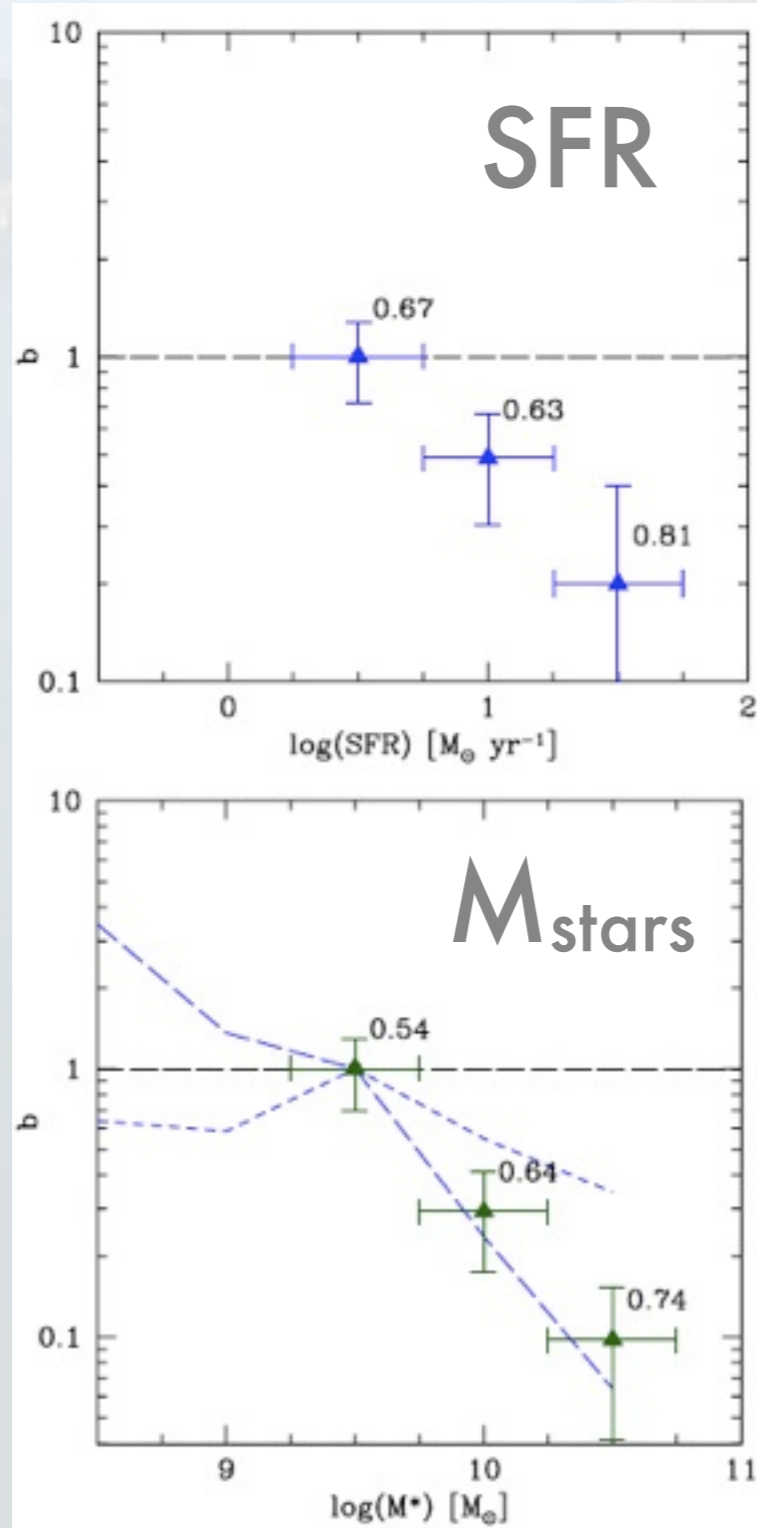
Boissier et al. 2013

$$\text{GRBrate} = \text{bias} \times \text{SFR} \quad \text{bias} = b(z)$$

- quantify the dependence with SFR and Stellar Mass by comparison with Star Forming Galaxies (SFG  $z < 1.1$ ; Boissier et al. 2010)
- Connect to a more physical dependence on Metallicity

# Assessing the Bias

Boissier et al. 2013





# Predictions from the Millenium

Campisi et al. 2009 on

- LGRBs originate from death of massive stars
- putting metallicity constraints on the progenitor

Properties of LGRB hosts  
and their distribution



# The BAT6 sample

Salvaterra et al. 2012 + others

- Observing condition criteria (see TOUGH)
- cut on the BAT brightness
- 58 LGRBs
- 95% redshift completeness

Nava+ 2012; D'avanzo+ 2012; Campana+ 2012;  
Melandri+ 2012; Covino+2013; Ghirlanda+2013; +++



# The $z < 1$ BAT6 hosts

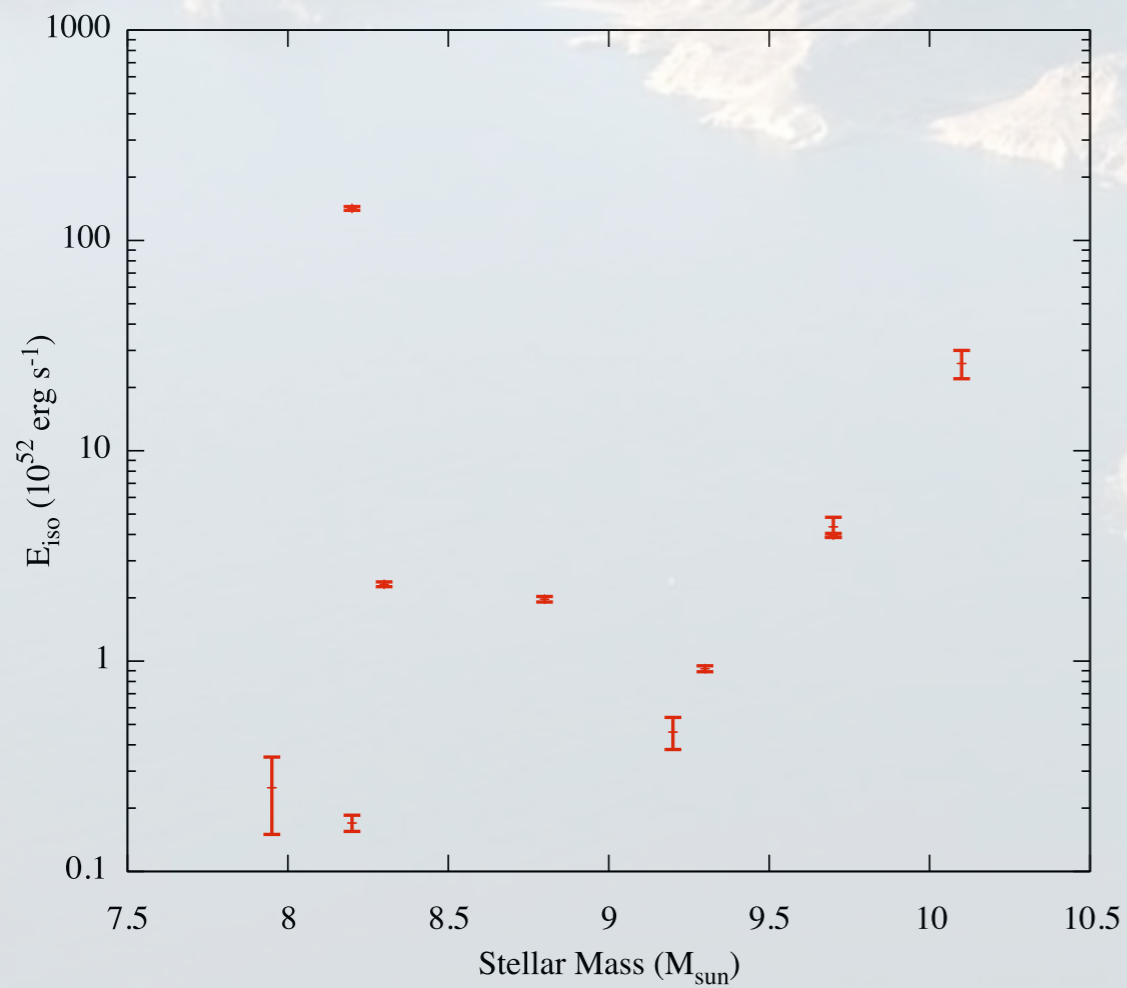
- 14 hosts
- Data in the literature
- SFR, Stellar Masses,  $M_B$
- VLT, GTC, OPTICON + available data
- Metallicity



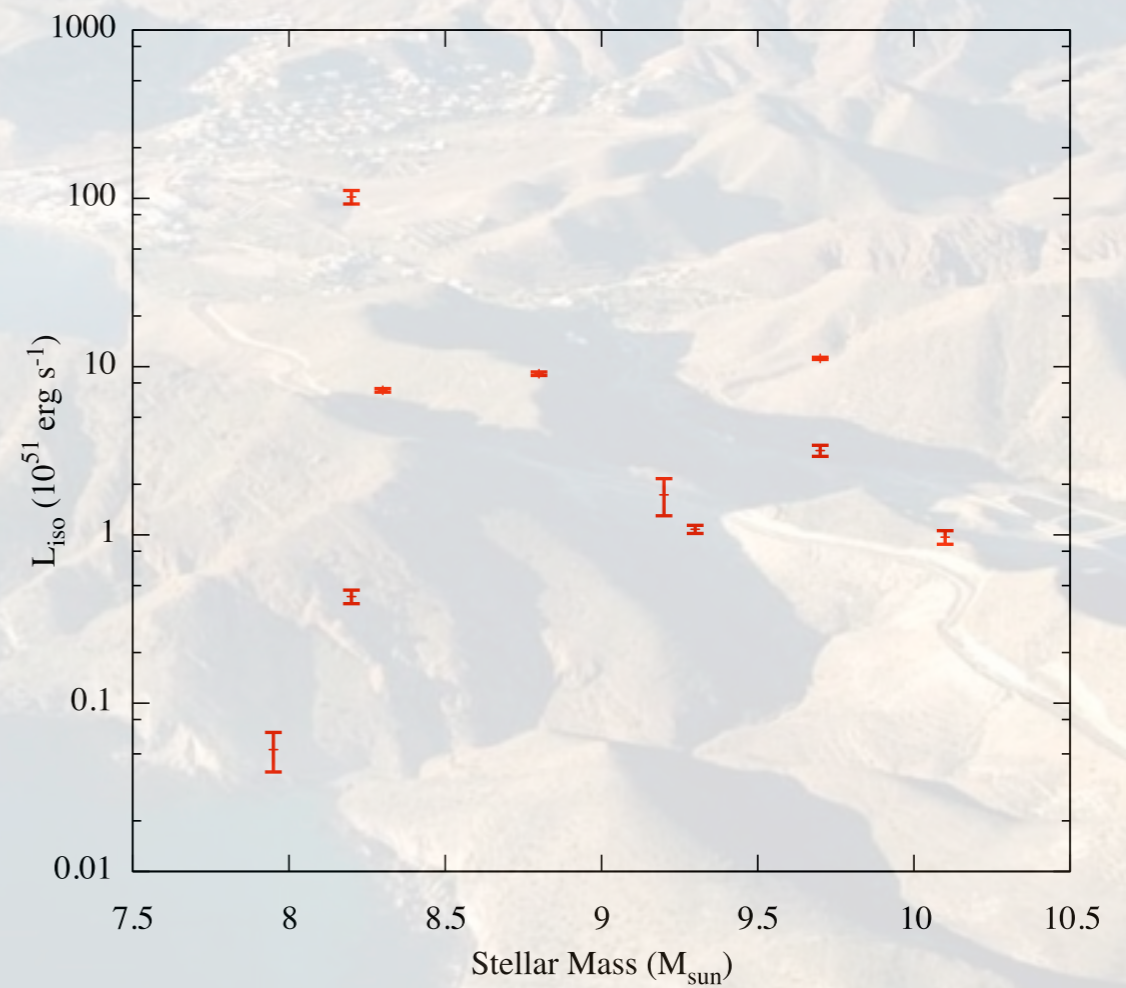
# $E_{\text{iso}}$ & $L_{\text{iso}}$ vs $M_{\text{star}}$

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## $E_{\text{iso}}$ vs $M_{\text{stars}}$



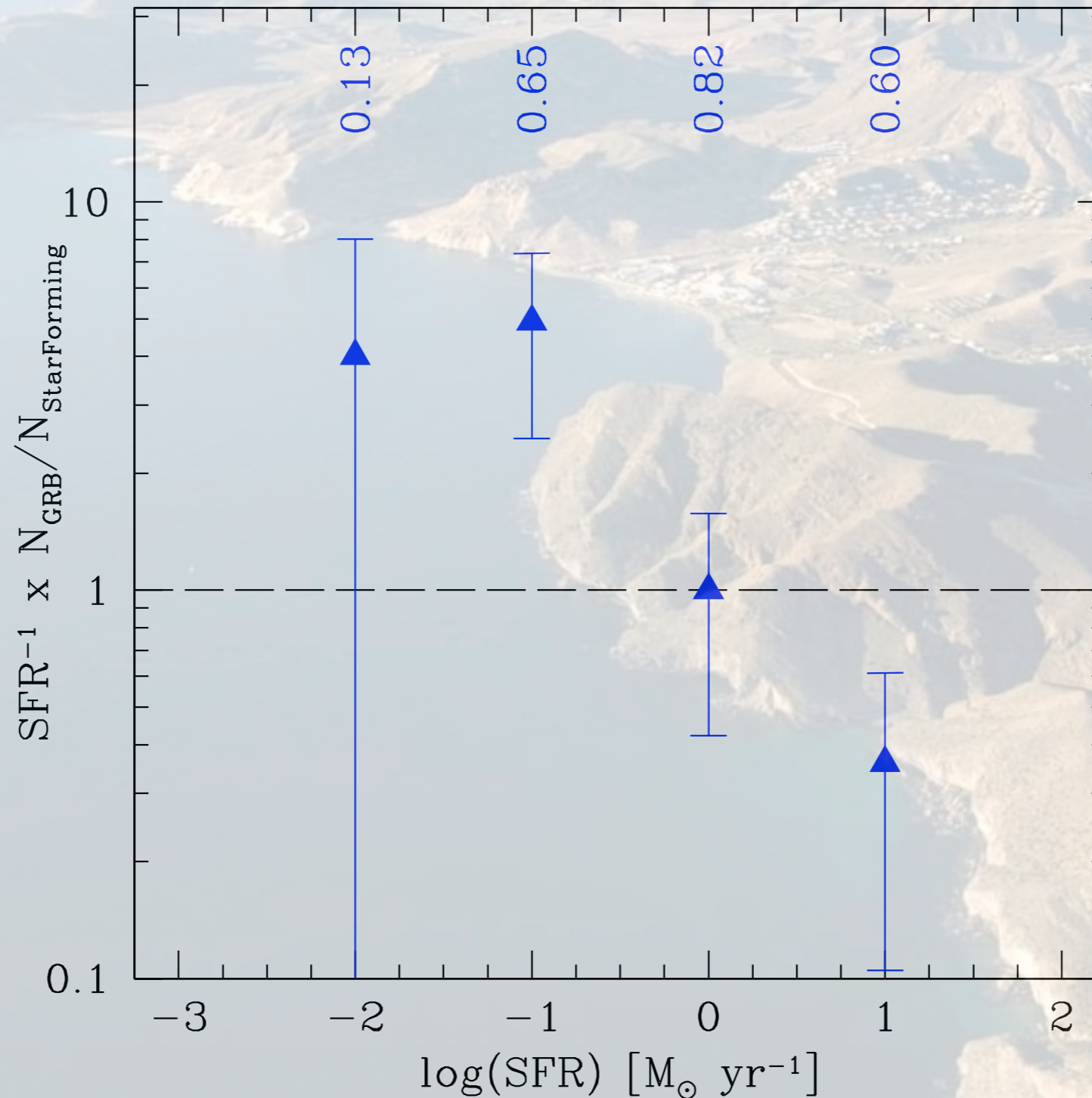
## $L_{\text{iso}}$ vs $M_{\text{stars}}$





# Boissier's bias test

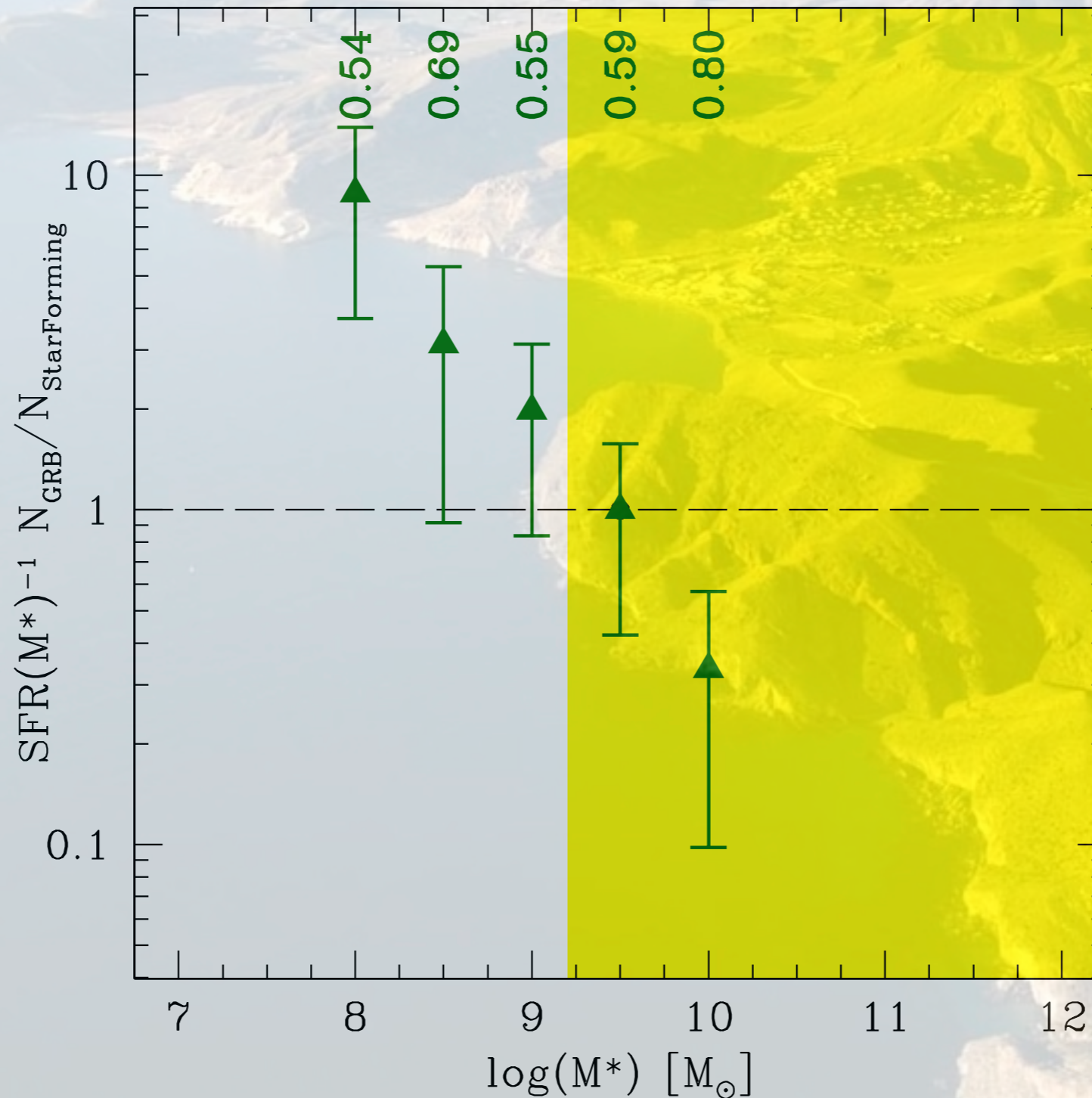
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# Boissier's bias test

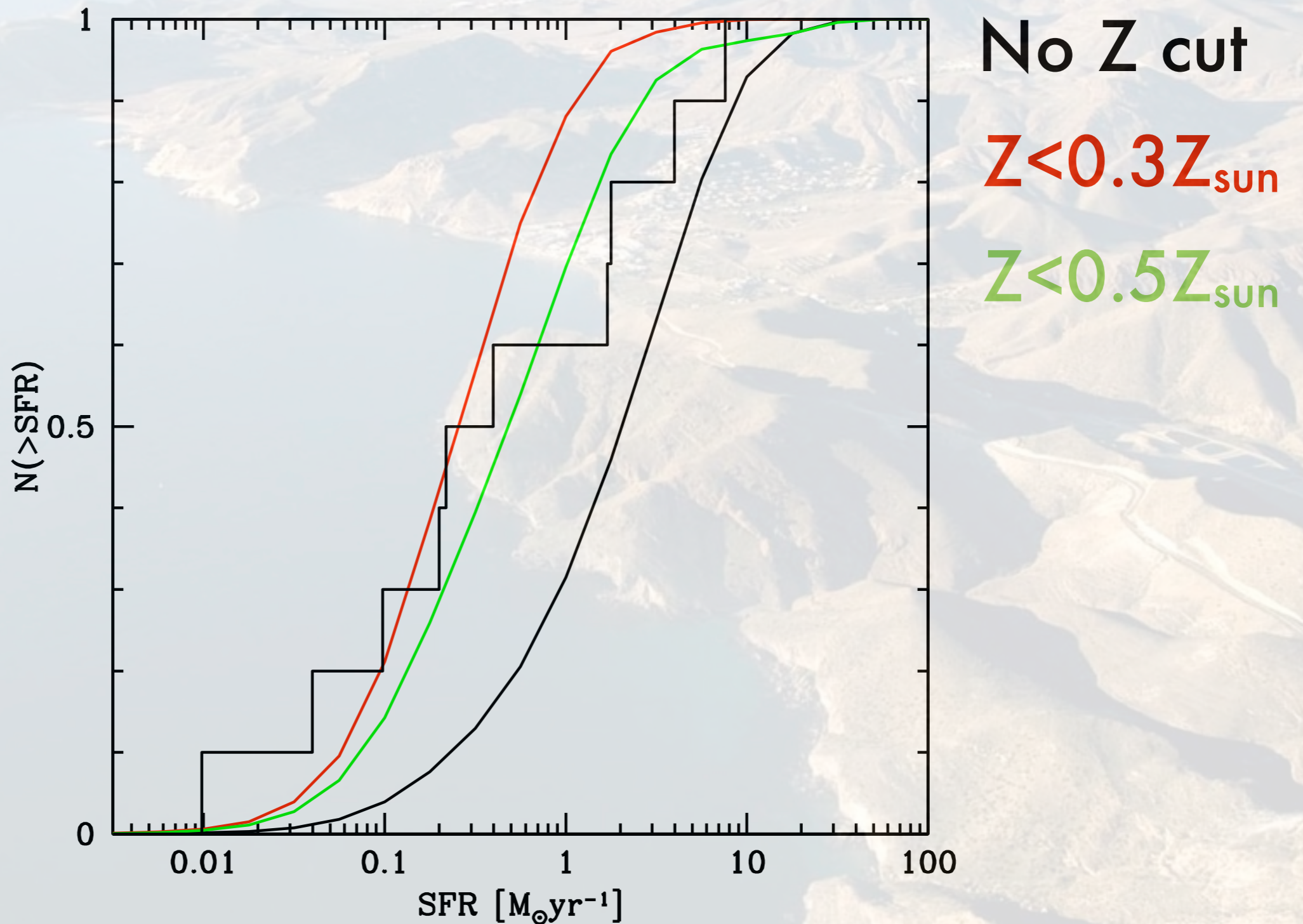
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# SFR distribution

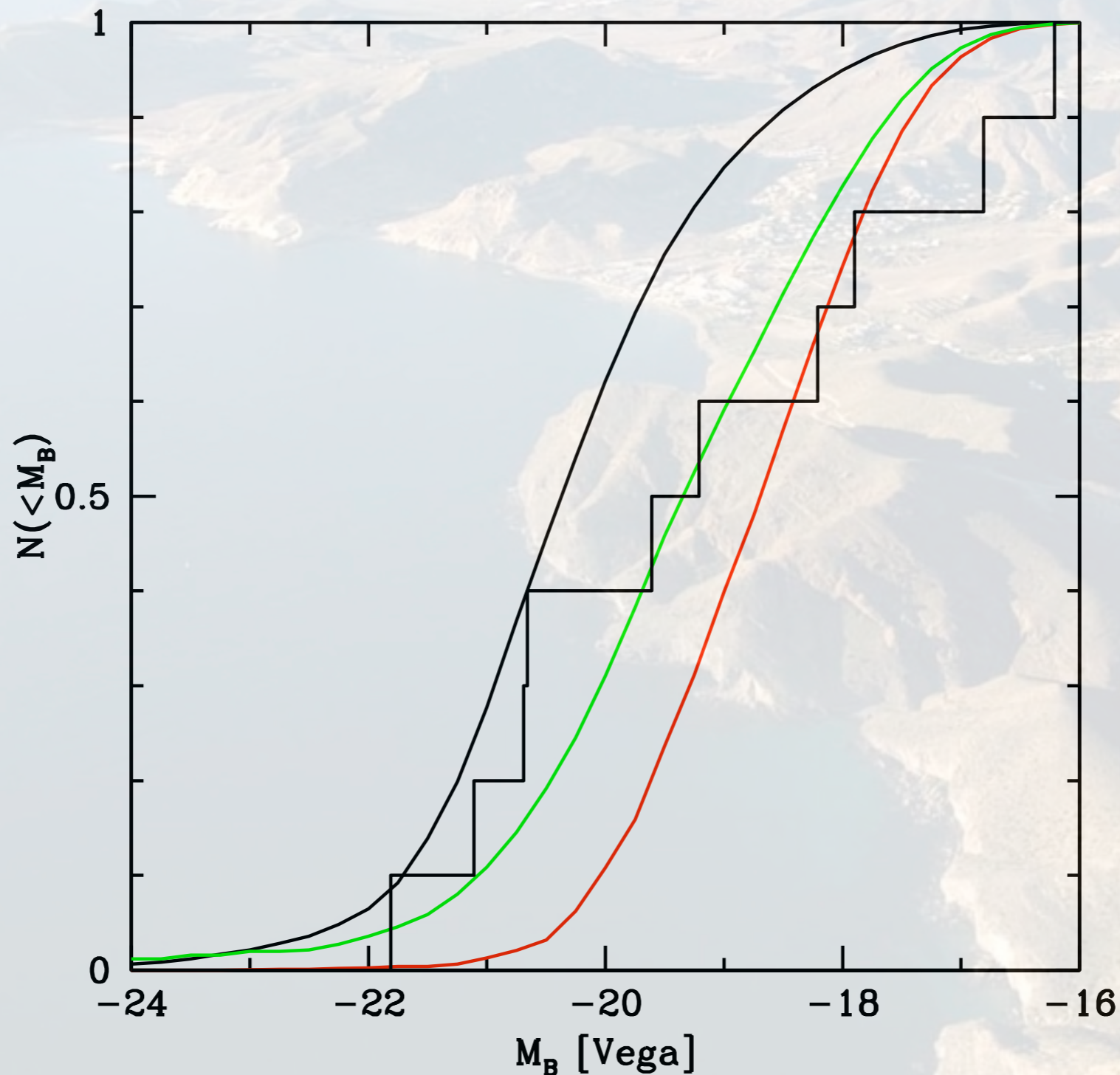
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# $M_B$ distribution

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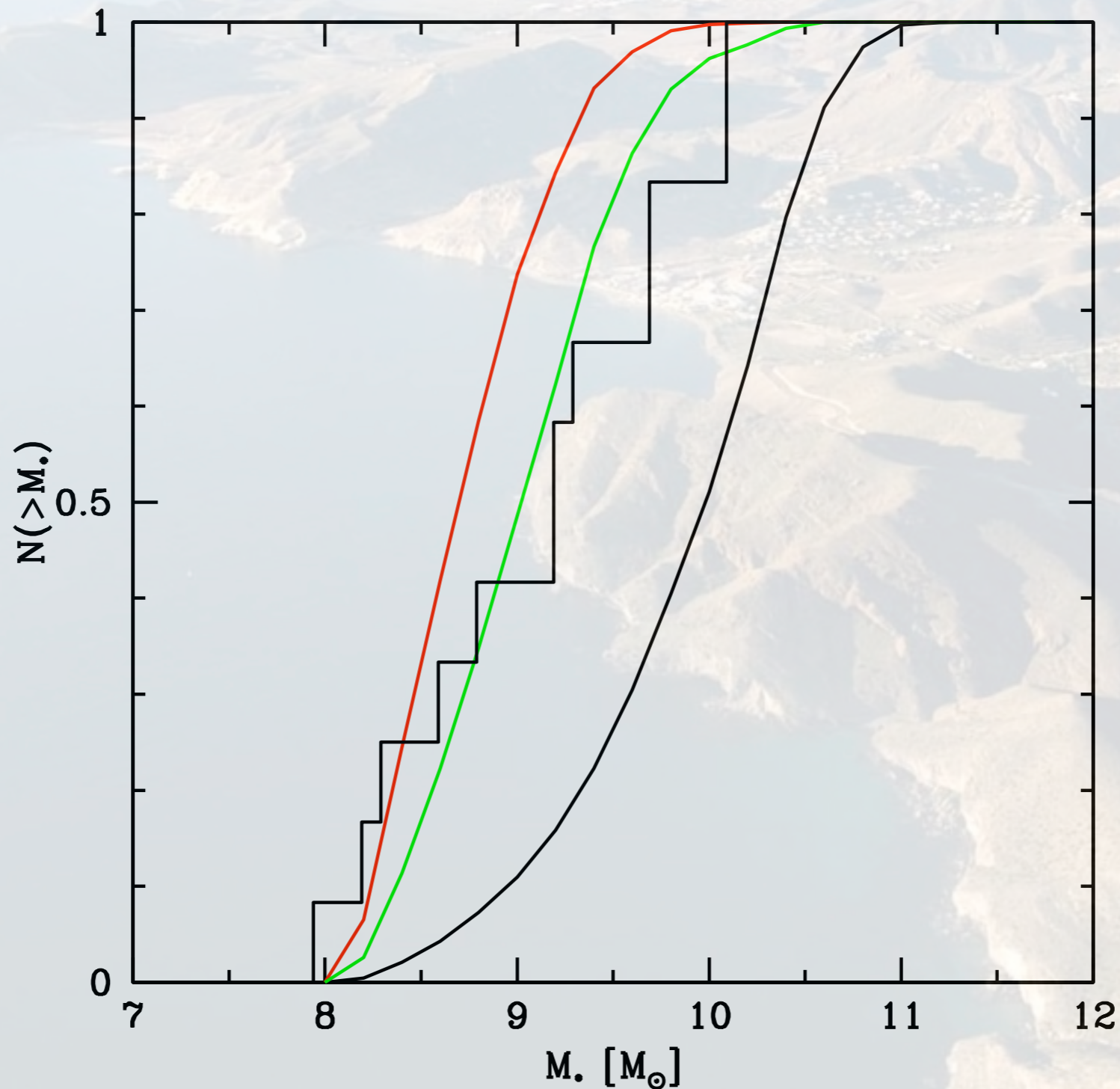
No Z cut

$Z < 0.3 Z_{\text{sun}}$

$Z < 0.5 Z_{\text{sun}}$



# Stellar Mass distribution





# Conclusions

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- there is a bias, decreasing with  $M_{\text{stars}}$  and SFR
- probably linked to the metallicity
- sample metallicity distribution to come
- extending the study to  $z=1.5$



THANKS!





